

Subject Index

A

abdominoplasty 97
abnormal veins, classification 133
acellular allogeneic dermis 98
acetyl hexapeptide-3 25
acromegaly 9
ACTH (adrenocorticotrophic hormone) 2
actinic
– damage 71
– lentiginos 39
adapalene 46
adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH) 2
adrenopause 4, 5
aethoxysklerol 152, 153
African American skin 36
aging
– genetic factors 31
– intrinsic aging 33
– of the skin 2, 4
AHA (alpha-hydroxy acid) 23, 58
air plethysmography 149
alpha-hydroxy acid (AHA) 23
aluminium oxide crystal particle 76
anaphylaxis 162
andropause 5
angiogenesis 160
anti-aging medicine 2
antioxidant 3, 19, 44
– nutrients 10
apoptosis 2
argirelene 26
argon laser 111
arteriovenous anastomosis 160
ascorbic acid 3, 21, 45
ascorbyl palmitate 20
Asian skin 34
Aspergillus 58
atrophic
– acne scars 116, 121
– scar 71, 113
atrophy 42
autologous
– filler 98
– implant 97
– injection 97

B

bacterial infection 118
Baker-Gordon
– peel 67
– phenol formula 73
– solution 74
baker's yeast 25
beta-glucan 24
beta-hydroxy acid (BHA) 24, 61
blister 161
blue peel 65, 67
Botox 89
– Cosmetic 88, 90
– Medical 88
botulinum toxin 83–91
– adverse effects 91
– anatomic considerations 87
– medical applications 85
– outcome 91
bovine collagen 100, 102
Boyd's perforating vein 131
breast
– lift 97
– reduction 97
Brodie-Trendelenburg test 135, 136
bronchospasm 162

C

calcium hydroxylapatite 104
carbohydrate food 14
carbon dioxide (CO₂) laser 111, 117
cardiovascular system 128
carotene 12
– α -carotene 12
– β -carotene 12
carotenodermia 13
carotenoid (see also carotene) 12, 22
Caucasian skin 37
cell senescence 31
chemexfoliation 53–80
chemical peeling 48, 54
– adverse effects 59
– classification 55

– deep chemical peel 72
– glycolic acid 60
– indications 55
– patient's skin type 59
– treatment 57
chemical resurfacing 54
chemoexfoliant 73
chromophore 112
citric acid 23
Clostridium botulinum 84
Cockett's perforating vein 131
coenzyme Q10 (CoQ10) 21
cold ablation 122
collagen 42, 95, 96, 99
– animal-based 100
– bovine 100, 102
– injectable
color-duplex sonography 165
comedonal acne 64
communicating vein 131
compression
– foam sclerotherapy 153
– stockings 148
continuous wave (CW)
– Doppler ultrasound 165
– laser 112
copper 25
Cordran tape 75
corundum crystals 76
cosmetic denervation 88
cosmolecular 19
cough test 134
croton oil 73
cryogen 123
– spray 122
cryotherapy 47
 β -cryptoxanthin 12
cultured human fibroblast 97
cutaneous
– infection 161
– necrosis 161, 162
cytokines 43

D

deep
– chemical peel 72
– – adverse effects 75

- vein thrombosis 137
- venous insufficiency 138
- venous system 128, 129
- venous thrombosis 134, 138
- dermabrasion 77
- dermatochalasis 113
- dermatosis papulosa nigra (DPN) 36, 39
- diet 3, 4
- dietary reference intake (DRI) 10
- dimethylsiloxanes 105
- discrete hyperpigmentation 39, 40
- DNA helicase 31
- double-syringe system (DSS) 153
- dual porosity expanded polytetrafluoroethylene 107
- duplex
 - ultrasound examination 137
 - venous scanning 138
- dyschromia 68
- dyspigmentation 38
- Dysport 88

E

- edema 63, 160
- elastin 42
- elastosis 43
- endocrine system 4
- energy density 112
- epidermal
 - atrophy 41
 - exfoliation 65, 67
 - growth factor receptor (EGF-R) 44
- epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) 21
- epinephrine 162
- erbium-yttrium-aluminium-garnet (Er-YAG) laser 114, 117
- erythema 117
- erythropoietic photoporphyria 13
- estimated average requirement (EAR) 10
- estrogen 4, 5
- ethanolamine oleate 151
- ethnic skin consideration 72
- expanded polytetrafluoroethylene 107

F

- facelift 97
- fat
 - compartment 7
 - hypertrophy 6
 - transfer 97

- fat autograft muscle injection (FAMI) 96, 97
- femoral vein 129, 150
- Fitzpatrick's classification 56
- flat wart 75
- 5-fluorouracil (5-FU) 60, 61, 64
- foam
 - sclerosant 151
 - sclerotherapy 158, 165
- follicle stimulating hormone (FSH) 2
- folliculitis 161
- free radical 32
- frosting 69

G

- gastrocnemius vein 138
- genistein 44
- GH (growth hormone) 2, 6
 - secretagogue 8
 - therapy 9
 - - side effects 9
- GHD (growth hormone deficiency) 6
 - syndrome 7
- glabellar folds 86
- Glogau's classification 56, 57, 67
- glutaraldehyde 103
- glutathione (GSH) 3
 - peroxidase 13
- glycemic index (GI) 14
- glycolic acid 60, 61, 68, 69, 79
- good manufacturing practice (GMP) 78
- Gore-Tex implant 107
- grapeseed polyphenol 22
- green tea polyphenol 21
- growth factor 43
- growth hormone (GH) 2, 6
 - deficiency (GHD) 6
 - releasing hormone (GHRH) 6
 - releasing peptides (GHRPs) 8

H

- hemagglutinin 84
- hemoglobin 118
- hemostasis 115
- herpes simplex infection 70, 73, 118
- human fibroblast cell 102
- Hunterian/Dodd's perforating vein 131
- hyaluronic
 - acid 97, 103
 - viscoelastic gel 103
- hydroquinone 47, 57, 58, 60, 68

- 4-hydroxyanisole 47
- hyperglycemia 9
- hyperhidrosis 84
- hyperkeratotic skin disorders 64
- hyperkinetic muscles 83
- hypermelanosis 30
- hyperpigmentation 5, 34, 36, 46, 63, 117, 160
 - discrete 39, 40
 - mottled 39, 40
- hypertrophic scarring 59, 70, 75
- hypomelanosis 30, 36, 41
- hyposomatomedinemia 7

I

- idebenone 21
- IGF-1 8, 9
- implant 106
- inflammatory acne 64
- injectable
 - autologous collagen 96
 - fillers 96
 - - cadaver-derived 96
- insulin 14
 - tolerance test (ITT) 7
- intense pulse light (IPL) 48
 - source 118
- intrinsic aging 33
- isotretinoin 12, 23, 77
- ITT (insulin tolerance test) 7

J

- Jessner's peel 64
- JNK phosphorylation 45

K

- keratinocytes 42
- keratokoagulation 69
- Kligman's formula 58
- kojic acid 58

L

- lactic acid 23, 68
- laser
 - argon 111
 - chromophore 112
 - CO₂ 111
 - continuous wave (CW) 112
 - energy density 112
 - pulse duration 112
 - skin resurfacing 111-124
 - - adverse effects 117

- therapy 47
- wavelength 112
- leptin 6
- LH (luteinizing hormone) 2
- lidocaine 74
- light-reflection rheography (LRR) 149
- lipoatrophy 95, 97
- lipoic acid 21
- liquid
 - nitrogen 47
 - sclerotherapy 158
- low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C) 10
- Luer-Lock connection 153, 154
- luteinizing hormone (LH) 2
- lyophilized human particulate fascia lata 98

M

- MAP (mitogen-activated protein) kinase 32
 - pathway 44
- matrix-metalloproteinase-1 (MMP-1) 18
- Matrixyl 26
- medium-depth peel 66
 - adverse effects 70
 - outcome 71
- melanin 36, 118
- melanocytes 33, 42, 43
- melanophages 42
- melanosomes 39
- melasma 47, 54, 64
- menopause 5
- micelle 154
- microdermabrasion 48, 76
 - adverse effects 78
- microfoam
 - sclerosant 158
 - tape 161
- microimplants 106
- midinfrared laser 119
- mitogen-activated protein (MAP) kinase 32
- MMP-1 (matrix metalloproteinase-1) 18
- Monfreux method 154, 157
- mottled hyperpigmentation 39, 40
- Myobloc 88, 89, 91

N

- N-acetyl cystein (NAC) 44
- natural
 - fats 4

- moisturizing factor (NMF) 18
- Nd:YAG 532 laser 48
- neocollagenesis 113, 122
- nerve damage 163
- neuromuscular junction (NMJ) 84
- neuropeptide Y (NPY) 6
- niacinamide 23
- nicotinamide 23
- nonablative
 - laser skin resurfacing 118
 - radiofrequency 122
- nutrition 3, 4

O

- Omnifix syringe 153, 154, 157
- open needle 158
- oxidation 3

P

- palmitoyl pentapeptide 25
- panthenol 23
- paraesthesia 163
- PDGF (platelet-derived growth factor) 26
- Penicillium* 58
- peptide 25
- percussion test 135
- perforating vein 131
- permanent filler 105
- Perthes' test 135
- phenol 73
 - peeling 67
- phenyl-butyl nitron (PBN) 19
- phlebitis 148
- photoaging 29-49
- photodamage 30, 41, 79
- photoplethysmography (PPR) 149
- photoprotection 20
- phytoestrogen 4
- pigmentary
 - changes 29-49, 59
 - dyschromia 71
- pigmented seborrheic keratoses 34
- pink sign 67
- pituitary lesion 7
- platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF) 26
- polidocanol 152, 162
- polyhydroxy acid (PHA) 24
- poly-L-lactic acid (PLA) 97, 103
- polymethylmethacrylate (PMMA) microsphere 104
- polyphenol 21

- grapeseed 22
- green tea 21
- polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 107
 - expanded (ePTFE) 107
- polyunsaturated fatty acid 11
- popliteal vein 129, 137
- postinflammatory hyperpigmentation (PIH) 54
- postpeel
 - hypopigmentation 70
 - management 69
- postsclerosis hyperpigmentation 147
- postsclerotherapy 159, 162
 - compression 150
- prepeel rejuvenation 58
- procyanidin 22
- progeria 31
- prolactin 6
- prostate-specific antigen (PSA) 5
- provitamin B₅ 23
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 75
- pulmonary emboli 163
- pulse duration 112
- pulsed dye laser 118
- pyruvic acid 67

Q

- Q-switched laser 48

R

- recommended dietary allowance (RDA) 10
- residual thermal necrosis 113
- Restylane 94
- retinoic
 - acid receptor (RAR) 23
 - X receptor (RXR) 23
- retinoid 45
 - acid 68
- retinol 23
- retinyl palmitate 23
- retrograde sclerotherapy 151

S

- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 24
- salicylic acid 60-62
- saphenous vein 128, 137
 - accessory 130
- scarring 118
- Schwartz test 135
- sclerosing
 - agent 146

- - tensioactive 154
 - foam 150
 - sclerosis 136
 - sclerotherapy 127–164
 - allergic reactions 159, 162
 - compression foam 153
 - foam sclerotherapy 158
 - indications 132
 - intraarterial injection 163
 - liquid sclerotherapy 158
 - nerve damage 163
 - sclerosing agents 146
 - telangiectasia 143
 - ultrasound-guided 149
 - varicose veins 148
 - Sculptra 95
 - seborrheic keratosis 35
 - selenium 13, 22
 - selenomethionine 22
 - selenosis 14
 - semipermanent filler 104
 - septisol 73
 - silicone oil 97, 106
 - viscosity 105
 - skin
 - aging 2, 4
 - color 42
 - polishing 77
 - respiratory factor (SRF) 24
 - type 56
 - - Fitzpatrick's classification 56
 - - Glogau's classification 56, 57
 - SNAP-25 protein 84
 - sodium tetradecyl sulfate (STS) 149
 - soft tissue augmentation 93–108
 - solar lentigines 34, 36, 39, 40, 44
 - solid carbon dioxide 66
 - somatopause 4, 6
 - somatostatin 6
 - soy protein 4
 - spin traps 19
 - spot peel 72
 - Staphylococcus* 75
 - stratum
 - corneum (SC) 18, 41
 - granulosum 42
 - lucidum 41, 42
 - Streptococcus* 75, 103
 - striated muscle relaxation 84
 - sun exposure 35, 70
 - superficial
 - skin resurfacing 53–80
 - varicose vein 134
 - venous insufficiency 138
 - venous system 129
 - superoxide dismutase 25
- T**
- tartaric acid 23
 - tazarotene 46
 - TCA (trichloroacetic acid) 48, 65, 66
 - telangiectasia 140
 - telangiectatic
 - matting (TM) 147, 160
 - vein 128
 - telomerase 32
 - telomeres 2, 31, 32
 - temporary fillers 100
 - tensioactive sclerosing agent 154
 - Tessari technique 153, 157
 - testosterone supplementation 5
 - thrombophlebitis 162
 - tissue
 - anoxia 162
 - respiratory factor (TRF) 24
 - tocopherol 19
 - α -tocopherol 11, 45
 - - acetate 20
 - total body peel 69
 - transepidermal moisture loss (TEWL) 18
 - tretinoin 23, 46, 47, 60
 - trichloroacetic acid (TCA) 48, 65, 66
 - twin syringe 152
- U**
- upper
 - facial muscles 87
 - intake level (UL) 10
 - urticaria 161
 - UV damage 32
 - UVA/UVB radiation 36
- V**
- Valsalva maneuver 137
 - varicose vein 128, 140, 148, 160
 - development 133
 - varicosity 134
 - vasovagal reflex 161
 - venipuncture 151
 - venous
 - claudication 134
 - Doppler ultrasound 136
 - system 128
 - - of the lower leg 128
 - valvular system 131
 - vessel recurrence 161
 - vitamin
 - A 3, 12
 - - retinoid 22
 - C 10–12, 20, 45
 - E 11, 19
- W**
- Werner's syndrome 31
 - Wood's lamp 65